

ATHENS

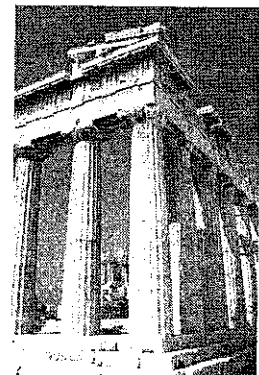
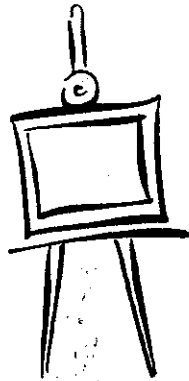
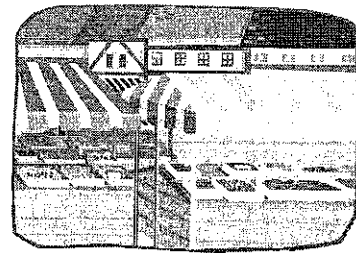
- **Walled city**
- **Seaport**
- **Sculptors, potters**
- **Prosperity \$\$\$**
- **Slavery**
- **Debate**
- **Interactive with others**
- **Art and culture**
- **Citizens=all men over 18 born in Athens**
- **Council of 500 ran the government (had to be over 30 years old)**
- **The Assembly met on a hill every 10 days (6000 people)**



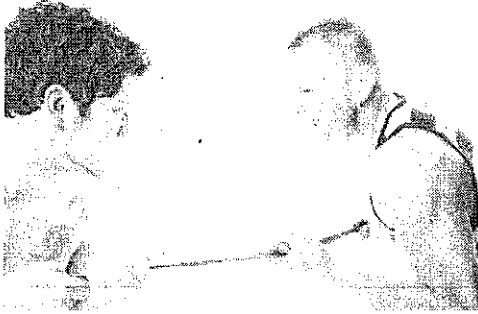
Water cup was used for fair time

Red mark if no show

- **Pride**
- **Agora=marketplace**
- **Developed coins to make trade easier**
- **Artistic, architecture**
- **People should have a sharp mind and a healthy body**
- **Education=only boys, educated in literature, arts, math, science, sports**
- **Began military training at 18 and then many became politicians**
- **Girls married at 15, learned how to cook, clean, weave**
- **Women could not choose their husband, go to school, own property, or go out on their own. They taught their young sons and taught their daughters how to be housewives**
- **Some women were priestesses**
- **Slaves did a lot of different jobs, had very few rights**
- **Democracy**



SPARTA



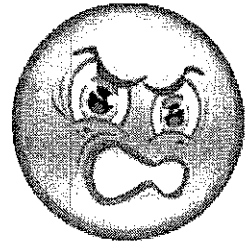
- Farming
- Flat plains
- Isolated
- Simplicity-no jewelry, no perfume

- Discipline, Rigid
- Bland, drab
- Fierce
- Suspicious (Helots)
- Conquer versus trade
- Oligarchy- The Council of Elders and an Assembly

Council = 2 kings who inherited their power + 28 other men who were elected by shouting (had to be 60 yrs old)

The Council could overrule the Assembly who could not debate but vote either YES or NO

Gov't



- Conquered people to produce food for them because they did not have enough
- Conquered people were slaves and called HELOTS
- Spartans were afraid Helots would revolt so they tricked them and killed them often
- Helots had some rights and could earn money to buy freedom
- Felt trade would lead to new ideas and would weaken their government
- Used iron bars as money (hard to steal, not desirable)
- Weak babies left to die
- Purpose of school-to train military leaders
- Girls received some military training and were able to do sports
- They were trained to read and write but did not value this
- Boys lived in barracks for most of their life until 30 years old
- Food was bland and sometimes very harsh
- Soldiers had very few possessions
- Take pain-don't complain: Marched without shoes
- Women had to be strong and healthy and prepared to fight if necessary

